COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - JULY 1967

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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Ref.no. 6.4

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section, except for those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June 1954 and June 1961. For the intercensal period 1954-1961 and from July 1961 to date the figures shown are estimates designed to measure month-to-month changes in the sector of employment to which the benchmarks relate.

2. Between population censuses the employment data are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current pay-roll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). The total of recorded employment is supplemented each month by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. The series relate only to wage and salary earners. They therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are employees in rural industry and in private domestic service.

4. Pay-roll tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than $400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1967). At June 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than $160 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to $240 a week as from 1 September 1954 and to the present level as from 1 September 1957.

5. The benchmark figures were derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules, while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in the reporting of industry, the industry dissection of the benchmark totals was adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June 1961.

6. At the 1954 and 1961 population censuses those persons who were not stated to be engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service were required to be described as students, pensioners, engaged in home duties, etc. and were automatically classified as not being in the work force. It is believed that many persons - particularly married women - classified themselves according to their main or usual activity or status (e.g. home duties) and overlooked any part-time or casual employment that they may have had at the time of the census. Had the census questions been designed to obtain particulars of each person's actual activity during a specified period (as the 1966 population census work force questions were), so that all employees who did any paid work at all would have been included, these persons would have been counted in the total of employed wage and salary earners.

7. The scope of the current monthly series is similar to and subject to the same limitations as that of the population census benchmarks. For this reason the totals shown in this section for Australia, for States and Territories, and for industries, do not necessarily represent, at any point of time, the total numbers of wage and salary earners employed full-time or part-time in those areas or industries.

Instead, they represent the estimated numbers of persons who would have been counted as wage and salary earners at a population census in which the concepts and definitions were the same as those of the 1961 census.

8. On the other hand, the concepts and definitions adopted at the 1966 population census conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, all persons who did any paid work for an employer or who had a job as an employee from which they were temporarily absent being included in the total of employed wage and salary earners. As a result, the estimates for June 1966 shown in this bulletin will differ from the corresponding census figures. The monthly estimates are also different in concept from the estimates obtained by means of the quarterly work force survey (see definitions in Section III).

9. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded. Because of the special nature of the stevedoring industry, the number of waterside workers included in the estimates represents average employment during the month.

10. Although the level of the estimates in this bulletin may be affected by the exclusion of many part-time employees from the 1954 and 1961 census benchmarks, nevertheless it is considered that they measure reasonably well the short-term trends in employment in the defined field. However, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. Because of conceptual differences between benchmark and payroll data, changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working are all apt to affect the trend during intercensal periods.

11. Particulars of the principal series of estimates of wage and salary earners in employment have also been published in the following special bulletins:

S.B. 412 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1954 to June 1961

S.B. 295 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1961 to June 1965

Some of the figures for the period January 1964 to June 1965 shown in S.B. 295 have since been revised. Revisions to totals and to industry group figures for Australia were published in the June 1966 issue of "Employment and Unemployment".

12. This bulletin includes seasonally adjusted figures for selected employment series for Australia - see Table 2, page 5. Details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series are given in "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1967", issued on 18 July 1967.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	.701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
1967	r2,637.7	74.8	r2,712.5	1,139.5	2.5	1,142.0	r3,777.2	77.3	r3,854.5
1965 -									
July (b)	2,551.5	55.1	2,606.6	1,053.3	2.3	1,055.6	3,604.8	57.4	3,662.2
August (b)	2,555.3	55.2	2,610.5	1,056.5	2.2	1,058.7	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,556.3	55.2	2,611.5	1,061.9	2.2	1,064.1	3,618.2	57.4	3,675.6
October	2,557.5	57.5	2,615.0	1,068.5	2.3	1,070.8	3,626.0	59.8	3,685.8
November	2,571.8	57.6	2,629.4	1,079.1	2.3	1,081.4	3,650.9	59.9	3,710.8
December	2,576.1	57.5	2,633.6	1,076.8	2.2	1,079.0	3,652.9	59.8	3,712.7
1966 -									
January	2,581.4	58.7	2,640.1	1,074.0	2.3	1,076.3	3,655.4	61.0	3,716.4
February	2,599.0	61.0	2,660.0	1,087.6	2.4	1,090.0	3,686.6	63.4	3,750.0
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,094.7	2.4	1,097.1	3,701.5	63.6	3,765.1
April	2,605.5	63.8	2,669.3	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.9	66.2	3,763.1
May	2,608.9	64.0	2,672.9	1,093.6	2.4	1,096.0	3,702.5	66.4	3,768.9
June	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
July	2,604.0	66.8	2,670.8	1,097.1	2.5	1,099.6	3,701.1	69.3	3,770.4
August	2,603.5	66.8	2,670.3	1,100.3	2.5	1,102.8	3,703.8	69.3	3,773.1
September	2,602.4	67.0	2,669.4	1,105.0	2.5	1,107.5	3,707.4	69.5	3,776.9
October	2,605.1	69.1	2,674.2	1,111.5	2.5	1,114.0	3,716.6	71.6	3,788.2
November	2,617.2	69.0	2,686.2	1,122.8	2.5	1,125.3	3,740.0	71.5	3,811.5
December	2,622.8	68.9	2,691.7	1,120.7	2.4	1,123.1	3,743.5	71.3	3,814.8
1967 -									
January	2,623.4	69.9	2,693.3	1,116.7	2.5	1,119.2	3,740.1	72.4	3,812.5
February	2,635.7	72.2	2,707.9	1,133.5	2.5	1,136.0	3,769.2	74.7	3,843.9
March	2,635.6	72.4	2,708.0	1,139.3	2.5	1,141.8	3,774.9	74.9	3,849.8
April	2,635.6	74.8	2,710.4	1,139.4	2.5	1,141.9	3,775.0	77.3	3,852.3
May	2,640.4	74.8	2,715.2	1,139.5	2.5	1,142.0	3,779.9	77.3	3,857.2
June	r2,637.7	74.8	r2,712.5	1,139.5	2.5	1,142.0	r3,777.2	77.3	r3,854.5
July	2,636.4	75.5	2,711.9	1,139.5	2.5	1,142.0	3,775.9	78.0	3,853.9

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July 1951 to November 1959, are not included.)
(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

Month	Males ('000)	Females ('000)	Persons ('000)	Manufacturing (a)	Commerce	Private	Government (b)
				'000 Persons			
ORIGINAL							
1966 -							
February	2,599.0	1,087.6	3,686.6	1,255.6	636.9	2,751.1	935.5
March	2,606.8	1,094.7	3,701.5	1,261.3	637.2	2,761.0	940.5
April	2,605.5	1,091.4	3,696.9	1,254.0	637.7	2,754.2	942.7
May	2,608.9	1,093.6	3,702.5	1,255.5	638.3	2,757.1	945.4
June	2,608.0	1,096.4	3,704.4	1,253.7	638.1	2,757.2	947.2
July	2,604.0	1,097.1	3,701.1	1,252.4	635.4	2,752.5	948.6
August	2,603.5	1,100.3	3,703.8	1,252.0	635.8	2,754.7	949.1
September	2,602.4	1,105.0	3,707.4	1,251.1	638.7	2,759.3	948.1
October	2,605.1	1,111.5	3,716.6	1,256.0	643.0	2,768.1	948.5
November	2,617.2	1,122.8	3,740.0	1,261.2	655.7	2,789.9	950.1
December	2,622.8	1,120.7	3,743.5	1,256.6	660.2	2,789.2	954.3
1967 -							
January	2,623.4	1,116.7	3,740.1	1,261.5	649.2	2,783.9	956.2
February	2,635.7	1,133.5	3,769.2	1,274.6	648.4	2,801.8	967.4
March	2,635.6	1,139.3	3,774.9	1,278.5	647.0	2,806.5	968.4
April	2,635.6	1,139.4	3,775.0	1,275.8	648.5	2,806.1	968.9
May	2,640.4	1,139.5	3,779.9	1,273.9	649.3	2,808.8	971.1
June	r2,637.7	1,139.5	r3,777.2	r1,272.8	649.2	r2,806.8	970.4
July	2,636.4	1,139.5	3,775.9	1,272.2	646.6	2,803.9	972.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (c)							
1966 -							
February	2,589.0	1,083.2	3,672.1	1,247.9	637.3	2,741.7	930.2
March	2,595.3	1,086.2	3,681.7	1,250.3	638.3	2,746.9	934.8
April	2,596.0	1,089.1	3,685.0	1,249.1	638.9	2,747.5	937.4
May	2,601.9	1,093.8	3,695.7	1,255.5	639.0	2,754.8	940.3
June	2,605.4	1,099.7	3,704.4	1,254.7	641.0	2,760.5	943.9
July	2,607.7	1,101.3	3,709.0	1,254.7	641.3	2,762.3	946.9
August	2,610.2	1,105.3	3,715.5	1,254.9	642.3	2,765.8	949.5
September	2,612.6	1,108.6	3,721.3	1,255.7	643.5	2,769.4	951.8
October	2,616.9	1,112.0	3,728.9	1,258.2	644.7	2,773.9	954.7
November	2,620.9	1,116.0	3,737.1	1,261.2	646.1	2,780.8	856.3
December	2,626.6	1,120.0	3,746.3	1,263.8	645.9	2,786.1	960.7
1967 -							
January	2,624.8	1,123.0	3,748.6	1,265.6	647.7	2,789.1	960.1
February	2,625.3	1,128.9	3,754.2	1,266.8	648.8	2,792.2	961.7
March	2,623.8	1,130.4	3,754.5	1,267.1	648.2	2,792.0	962.5
April	2,625.9	1,136.9	3,762.6	1,270.5	649.7	2,798.8	963.6
May	2,633.3	1,139.6	3,772.7	1,273.6	650.0	2,806.3	966.0
June	r2,635.1	1,142.8	r3,776.8	r1,273.6	652.1	r2,809.9	967.2
July	2,640.1	1,143.7	3,783.8	1,274.4	652.5	2,813.7	970.4

(a) See NOTE on page 14. (b) See note (a), page 15. (c) For details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series see "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1967". r - revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1963 - June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 - June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965 - June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966 - June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1967 - June	1,006.6	747.1	r335.2	243.4	183.8	82.6	11.6	27.5	r2,637.7
1966 - June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
July	994.7	733.1	336.9	241.7	180.3	80.8	10.6	25.9	2,604.0
1967 - February	1,005.4	751.2	333.3	243.2	182.5	82.8	10.4	26.9	2,635.7
March	1,006.1	748.9	333.3	244.0	182.7	83.0	10.6	26.9	2,635.6
April	1,006.5	747.7	334.0	243.8	182.5	83.2	10.9	26.9	2,635.6
May	1,007.6	748.2	336.0	243.4	183.5	83.0	11.4	27.2	2,640.4
June	1,006.6	747.1	r335.2	243.4	183.8	82.6	11.6	27.5	r2,637.7
July	1,004.4	745.8	336.8	243.4	184.5	82.2	11.9	27.5	2,636.4
FEMALES									
1963 - June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965 - June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966 - June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1967 - June	443.3	340.7	133.9	99.7	72.5	30.9	4.1	14.4	1,139.5
1966 - June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
July	427.4	328.3	129.6	97.1	68.0	29.7	3.7	13.1	1,097.1
1967 - February	439.9	341.5	132.5	100.1	71.0	30.5	3.8	14.2	1,133.5
March	442.7	342.3	132.7	100.7	71.6	31.1	3.8	14.4	1,139.3
April	442.4	342.3	133.1	100.1	72.0	31.3	3.9	14.4	1,139.4
May	442.1	341.7	133.9	99.9	72.3	31.2	4.0	14.5	1,139.5
June	443.3	340.7	133.9	99.7	72.5	30.9	4.1	14.4	1,139.5
July	442.8	340.7	134.4	100.0	72.4	30.5	4.1	14.6	1,139.5
PERSONS									
1963 - June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 - June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965 - June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966 - June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1967 - June	1,449.9	1,087.8	r469.1	343.1	256.3	113.5	15.7	41.9	r3,777.2
1966 - June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
July	1,422.1	1,061.4	466.5	338.8	248.3	110.5	14.3	39.0	3,701.1
1967 - February	1,445.3	1,092.7	465.8	343.3	253.5	113.3	14.2	41.1	3,769.2
March	1,448.8	1,091.2	466.0	344.7	254.3	114.1	14.4	41.3	3,774.9
April	1,448.9	1,090.0	467.1	343.9	254.5	114.5	14.8	41.3	3,775.0
May	1,449.7	1,089.9	469.9	343.3	255.8	114.2	15.4	41.7	3,779.9
June	1,449.9	1,087.8	r469.1	343.1	256.3	113.5	15.7	41.9	r3,777.2
July	1,447.2	1,086.5	471.2	343.4	256.9	112.7	16.0	42.1	3,775.9

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JULY 1967

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
			MALES				
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.7	2.4	3.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	13.4
Mining and Quarrying	22.6	4.7	10.1	1.7	7.9	3.2	51.6
Manufacturing	377.0	310.5	99.7	98.9	50.0	26.1	966.6
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	39.2	31.1	10.1	9.5	5.7	3.5	99.8
Building and Construction	109.3	75.7	44.9	25.3	24.8	10.9	298.5
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	34.1	21.3	10.7	6.7	6.5	2.3	82.9
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.3	8.3	5.0	3.6	4.4	2.2	38.0
Rail and Air Transport	31.5	19.1	13.1	6.6	8.0	1.7	80.8
Total	80.0	48.6	28.8	16.9	18.8	6.3	201.8
Communication	30.8	24.0	11.4	7.9	6.2	3.0	84.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	19.7	14.7	6.7	4.4	3.8	1.3	51.2
Other	20.5	15.9	6.9	5.5	3.5	1.5	54.1
Total	40.2	30.6	13.6	9.9	7.2	2.8	105.3
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	82.3	57.3	30.6	21.1	17.0	6.6	217.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	64.2	50.5	28.1	16.9	13.2	5.7	179.5
Total	146.4	107.8	58.6	37.9	30.2	12.3	396.8
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	40.2	29.8	18.0	10.1	9.4	4.6	122.8
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.9	10.1	6.0	2.8	3.8	1.4	38.5
Education	27.3	25.1	10.3	7.9	6.7	2.6	82.2
Other (b)	31.5	22.8	11.7	6.6	6.4	2.3	83.0
Total	72.7	58.0	28.0	17.3	16.9	6.3	203.7
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	42.3	22.7	10.1	7.0	5.7	2.1	92.0
TOTAL MALES	1,004.4	745.8	336.8	243.4	184.5	82.2	2,636.4

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JULY 1967 - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
			FEMALES				
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.4
Manufacturing	123.4	121.1	22.3	22.2	9.3	6.6	305.6
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	3.0	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	7.4
Building and Construction	3.1	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	7.6
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.9	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	8.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.6
Rail and Air Transport	5.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.3
Total	9.9	5.5	2.6	1.7	1.4	0.4	21.7
Communication	8.6	6.2	3.1	2.0	1.3	0.8	22.5
Finance and Property -							
Banking	11.5	8.0	3.3	2.0	1.8	0.7	27.6
Other	17.3	12.6	4.7	3.9	2.6	1.0	42.4
Total	28.9	20.6	8.0	5.9	4.4	1.7	70.0
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	71.8	49.5	26.0	20.0	15.8	5.7	191.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce	24.3	14.9	8.7	5.4	4.3	0.9	58.8
Total	96.1	64.5	34.7	25.4	20.1	6.6	249.8
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	16.6	13.0	6.4	3.4	3.2	1.5	50.2
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	50.8	34.4	17.5	13.0	11.8	4.5	133.8
Education	36.6	29.1	13.1	10.7	7.4	3.8	103.6
Other (b)	23.6	17.3	7.6	4.5	3.9	1.2	59.0
Total	111.0	80.8	38.2	28.2	23.2	9.5	296.4
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	41.4	24.0	16.9	10.0	8.1	2.8	105.7
TOTAL FEMALES	442.8	340.7	134.4	100.0	72.4	30.5	1,139.5

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JULY 1967 - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
			PERSONS				
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.8	2.4	3.6	0.9	1.5	1.0	13.6
Mining and Quarrying	23.5	5.0	10.7	1.8	8.3	3.4	54.0
Manufacturing	500.4	431.5	122.0	121.1	59.4	32.7	1,272.2
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	42.1	33.6	10.9	9.9	6.1	3.7	107.2
Building and Construction	112.4	77.8	45.7	25.9	25.4	11.1	306.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	38.0	23.5	11.8	7.4	7.1	2.5	91.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.4	9.0	5.3	3.8	4.6	2.3	40.6
Rail and Air Transport	36.6	21.6	14.4	7.4	8.5	1.9	91.1
Total	89.9	54.1	31.4	18.6	20.2	6.7	223.4
Communication	39.4	30.2	14.5	9.8	7.5	3.9	106.8
Finance and Property -							
Banking	31.2	22.6	10.0	6.4	5.6	2.1	78.8
Other	37.8	28.6	11.5	9.4	6.0	2.5	96.5
Total	69.0	51.2	21.6	15.8	11.6	4.5	175.3
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	154.0	106.8	56.5	41.1	32.8	12.3	408.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	88.5	65.5	36.8	22.3	17.5	6.6	238.3
Total	242.5	172.3	93.3	63.4	50.3	18.8	646.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	56.8	42.9	24.4	13.5	12.6	6.2	173.0
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	64.7	44.5	23.5	15.9	15.7	5.9	172.3
Education	63.9	54.2	23.4	18.6	14.1	6.4	185.8
Other (b)	55.1	40.1	19.3	11.1	10.3	3.5	142.0
Total	183.7	138.8	66.2	45.5	40.1	15.8	500.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	83.6	46.8	26.9	17.1	13.8	4.9	197.6
TOTAL PERSONS	1,447.2	1,086.5	471.2	343.4	256.9	112.7	3,775.9

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966		1967			
	June	July	April	May	June	July
MALES						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.3	13.5	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.4
Mining and Quarrying -						
Coal Mining	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.6
Other	32.6	33.1	33.1	33.4	33.7	34.0
Total	50.3	50.9	50.8	51.0	51.3	51.6
Manufacturing (a)	956.3	955.4	967.8	967.9	r966.9	966.6
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -						
Gas and Electricity	66.4	66.4	67.7	67.6	67.6	67.8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.3	31.3	31.7	31.9	32.0	32.0
Total	97.7	97.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8
Building and Construction	310.1	308.3	298.5	301.0	299.2	298.5
Transport and Storage -						
Road Transport and Storage	81.6	81.3	83.2	83.4	83.2	82.9
Shipping and Stevedoring	39.3	39.4	38.5	38.3	38.0	38.0
Rail and Air Transport	80.9	80.9	80.4	80.5	80.7	80.8
Total	201.8	201.6	202.1	202.2	201.9	201.8
Communication	81.1	81.3	83.6	84.1	84.2	84.3
Finance and Property -						
Banking	49.4	49.1	51.6	51.4	51.3	51.2
Other	52.2	52.2	53.7	53.8	54.1	54.1
Total	101.7	101.3	105.2	105.2	105.4	105.3
Commerce -						
Wholesale Trade	154.5	153.9	154.8	154.9	154.7	154.4
Primary Produce Dealing etc.	24.9	24.5	26.1	25.7	25.4	25.1
Retail Trade	216.5	215.7	217.7	217.7	217.9	217.3
Total	395.8	394.0	398.6	398.2	398.1	396.8
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	116.5	116.8	122.1	122.5	122.6	122.8
Community and Business Services -						
Law, Order and Public Safety	34.2	34.3	35.2	35.5	35.5	35.5
Religion and Social Welfare	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.9
Health, Hospitals, etc.	37.3	37.4	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.5
Education	78.1	78.1	81.7	82.0	82.1	82.2
Other Services	29.6	29.6	30.4	30.7	30.7	30.6
Total	195.7	195.7	202.8	203.7	203.6	203.7
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -						
Amusement, Sport & Recreation	29.6	29.5	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	58.2	58.0	62.1	62.1	61.9	62.1
Total	87.9	87.5	91.9	92.0	91.9	92.0
TOTAL MALES	2,608.0	2,604.0	2,635.6	2,640.4	r2,637.7	2,636.4

For footnotes see page 12.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966		1967			
	June	July	April	May	June	July
	FEMALES					
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Manufacturing (a)	297.5	297.1	308.0	306.1	305.9	305.6
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Building and Construction	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6
Transport and Storage -						
Road Transport and Storage	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Rail and Air Transport	10.0	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3
Total	21.0	21.0	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.7
Communication	21.5	21.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.5
Finance and Property -						
Banking	26.5	26.3	28.3	28.1	27.8	27.6
Other	41.0	41.1	42.2	42.2	42.4	42.4
Total	67.6	67.4	70.5	70.3	70.2	70.0
Commerce -						
Wholesale Trade	51.8	51.5	52.7	52.8	52.7	52.4
Primary Produce Dealing etc.	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4
Retail Trade	184.2	183.6	190.7	191.7	191.9	191.0
Total	242.3	241.4	249.9	251.1	251.1	249.8
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	46.2	47.3	49.8	49.8	49.4	50.2
Community and Business Services -						
Law, Order and Public Safety	16.0	16.0	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.6
Religion and Social Welfare	15.0	15.0	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	129.2	129.4	132.4	132.8	133.3	133.8
Education	98.4	98.6	103.1	103.3	103.5	103.6
Other Services	24.9	25.1	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.9
Total	283.5	284.1	293.8	294.6	295.6	296.4
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -						
Amusement, Sport & Recreation	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	88.7	89.1	94.5	94.6	94.1	94.3
Total	100.0	100.5	105.8	106.1	105.5	105.7
TOTAL FEMALES	1,096.4	1,097.1	1,139.4	1,139.5	1,139.5	1,139.5

For footnotes see page 12.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966		1967			
	June	July	April	May	June	July
	PERSONS					
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.5	13.6	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.6
Mining and Quarrying -						
Coal Mining	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.9
Other	34.3	34.9	35.1	35.4	35.7	36.1
Total	52.3	53.0	53.1	53.4	53.7	54.0
Manufacturing (a)	1,253.7	1,252.4	1,275.8	1,273.9	r1,272.8	1,272.2
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -						
Gas and Electricity	72.4	72.5	73.8	73.6	73.6	73.8
Water Supply, Sewerage etc.	32.7	32.7	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.4
Total	105.1	105.2	106.9	106.9	106.9	107.2
Building and Construction	317.2	315.5	305.9	308.5	306.6	306.1
Transport and Storage -						
Road Transport and Storage	90.0	89.8	92.0	92.1	91.9	91.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	41.9	41.9	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.6
Rail and Air Transport	90.9	90.9	90.7	90.9	91.1	91.1
Total	222.8	222.6	223.8	223.8	223.6	223.4
Communication	102.6	102.9	106.2	106.7	106.8	106.8
Finance and Property -						
Banking	76.0	75.4	79.9	79.4	79.1	78.8
Other	93.2	93.2	95.9	96.0	96.5	96.5
Total	169.2	168.7	175.7	175.5	175.6	175.3
Commerce -						
Wholesale Trade	206.2	205.3	207.5	207.7	207.4	206.8
Primary Produce Dealing etc.	31.2	30.8	32.6	32.3	31.9	31.5
Retail Trade	400.7	399.2	408.4	409.3	409.9	408.3
Total	638.1	635.4	648.5	649.3	649.2	646.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	162.8	164.0	171.9	172.3	172.0	173.0
Community and Business Services -						
Law, Order and Public Safety	50.2	50.3	51.7	52.1	52.2	52.1
Religion and Social Welfare	31.4	31.5	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.4
Health, Hospitals, etc.	166.5	166.7	171.0	171.6	171.8	172.3
Education	176.5	176.7	184.8	185.3	185.6	185.8
Other Services	54.5	54.6	56.9	57.2	57.4	57.5
Total	479.2	479.9	496.5	498.3	499.2	500.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -						
Amusement, Sport & Recreation	40.9	40.8	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.3
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	147.0	147.1	156.6	156.7	156.0	156.4
Total	187.8	188.0	197.7	198.1	197.4	197.6
TOTAL PERSONS	3,704.4	3,701.1	3,775.0	3,779.9	r3,777.2	3,775.9

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 6. r - revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks etc.	Products of Petroleum & Coal	Founding, Engineering, etc.	Ships, Vehicles, etc.	Yarns, Textiles, etc.	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products	Furniture, Fittings etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding, Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints etc.	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
							MALES								
1966 -															
June	49.7	9.5	327.7	145.7	29.1	17.5	10.3	127.5	46.1	21.6	72.8	45.7	21.1	31.8	956.3
July	49.6	9.5	327.2	145.3	29.1	17.4	10.3	128.2	45.8	21.6	72.8	45.6	21.4	31.7	955.4
October	49.6	9.5	327.7	143.6	28.9	17.6	10.2	128.3	45.7	21.9	73.2	45.8	20.6	32.4	955.0
November	49.7	9.5	329.5	144.6	28.8	17.8	10.1	128.7	45.6	22.2	73.5	46.1	20.5	32.5	959.3
December	49.6	9.5	330.0	144.8	28.9	17.7	10.0	126.4	45.4	22.3	73.6	46.1	20.4	32.6	957.4
1967 -															
January	49.4	9.6	330.4	146.8	29.1	17.7	10.1	126.5	45.5	22.0	74.2	46.7	20.6	32.9	961.4
February	49.6	9.5	331.2	147.6	29.4	18.0	10.1	128.0	45.9	22.1	74.4	47.0	20.7	33.1	966.7
March	49.5	9.5	332.3	148.2	29.4	18.1	10.1	127.8	45.8	22.0	74.7	47.0	21.0	33.1	968.6
April	49.6	9.5	332.8	148.8	29.4	18.1	10.1	125.9	45.6	21.9	74.7	46.9	21.0	33.3	967.8
May	50.0	9.5	333.1	148.6	29.5	18.2	10.1	125.2	45.8	21.8	74.8	46.7	21.0	33.4	967.9
June	49.9	9.5	r333.4	148.3	29.6	18.1	10.0	124.5	45.7	21.7	75.0	46.6	21.0	33.5	r966.9
July	49.6	9.5	333.1	147.8	29.5	18.2	10.0	126.1	45.2	21.7	74.7	46.4	21.0	33.7	966.6
							FEMALES								
1966 -															
June	4.8	0.4	62.5	11.3	25.2	72.9	11.0	38.2	3.1	4.1	26.5	14.5	5.3	17.5	297.5
July	4.7	0.4	62.5	11.4	25.1	72.7	11.1	37.9	3.1	4.2	26.4	14.6	5.4	17.6	297.1
October	4.8	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.1	73.8	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.4	26.7	15.2	5.3	18.2	301.0
November	4.8	0.4	64.4	11.3	25.1	73.9	10.7	37.9	3.1	4.6	26.9	15.0	5.2	18.5	301.9
December	4.7	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.0	73.3	10.7	37.6	3.1	4.6	26.7	14.8	5.1	18.3	299.3
1967 -															
January	4.7	0.4	63.4	11.2	25.1	73.1	10.7	39.3	3.1	4.3	26.7	14.9	5.0	18.1	300.1
February	4.8	0.4	64.0	11.5	25.6	74.3	11.0	43.0	3.2	4.5	27.1	15.0	5.0	18.5	307.8
March	4.8	0.4	64.6	11.7	25.9	74.5	11.0	43.6	3.2	4.4	27.1	14.9	5.2	18.7	310.0
April	4.8	0.4	64.7	11.9	26.1	74.7	11.1	40.5	3.2	4.5	27.1	14.8	5.2	18.9	308.0
May	4.9	0.4	64.8	11.9	25.8	74.4	11.1	39.0	3.2	4.5	27.0	14.9	5.3	18.9	306.1
June	5.0	0.4	64.8	11.9	25.8	74.6	11.0	38.4	3.2	4.4	27.0	14.9	5.3	19.1	305.9
July	4.9	0.4	64.6	11.9	25.8	74.9	11.1	38.1	3.2	4.4	27.1	14.8	5.3	19.1	305.6

For footnotes see page 14.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks etc.	Products of Petroleum & Coal	Founding, Engineering, etc.	Ships, Vehicles, etc.	Yarns, Textiles, etc.	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products	Furniture, Fittings etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding, Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints etc.	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
	PERSONS														
1966 -															
June	54.5	9.9	390.3	157.0	54.3	90.4	21.3	165.7	49.3	25.7	99.4	60.3	26.4	49.3	1,253.7
July	54.3	9.9	389.7	156.7	54.3	90.2	21.4	166.1	48.8	25.7	99.2	60.2	26.8	49.3	1,252.4
August	54.5	9.9	389.8	156.1	53.8	90.9	21.3	165.2	48.7	25.8	99.5	60.3	26.5	49.5	1,252.0
September	54.5	9.9	389.9	155.2	53.6	90.9	21.4	(b)164.6	48.7	25.8	99.6	60.6	26.2	50.3	1,251.1
October	54.4	9.9	391.4	154.8	54.0	91.4	21.0	166.6	48.9	26.4	99.9	60.9	25.8	50.6	1,256.0
November	54.5	9.9	393.9	156.0	53.9	91.7	20.8	166.6	48.7	26.8	100.4	61.1	25.7	51.1	1,261.2
December	54.4	9.9	393.7	156.0	53.9	91.0	20.7	164.0	48.6	26.8	100.3	61.0	25.5	50.9	1,256.6
1967 -															
January	54.1	10.0	393.8	158.1	54.2	90.9	20.7	165.8	48.6	26.3	100.8	61.6	25.7	50.9	1,261.5
February	54.4	9.9	395.2	159.2	55.0	92.3	21.1	171.0	49.1	26.6	101.5	62.0	25.8	51.6	1,274.6
March	54.3	9.9	396.9	159.9	55.3	92.6	21.1	171.4	49.0	26.4	101.8	61.9	26.2	51.8	1,278.5
April	54.5	10.0	397.5	160.7	55.5	92.9	21.2	166.4	48.8	26.3	101.8	61.8	26.2	52.2	1,275.8
May	54.9	9.9	397.9	160.5	55.3	92.6	21.2	164.2	49.1	26.3	101.9	61.6	26.4	52.2	1,273.9
June	54.9	9.9	r398.2	160.2	55.5	92.7	21.1	162.9	48.9	26.1	102.0	61.5	26.3	52.6	r1,272.8
July	54.6	9.9	397.7	159.7	55.3	93.1	21.1	164.2	48.4	26.1	101.9	61.2	26.4	52.8	1,272.2

NOTE. This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 5. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
1967	r1,879.1	758.6	r2,637.7	927.7	211.8	1,139.5	r2,806.8	970.4	r3,777.2
1965 -									
July (b)	1,833.0	718.5	2,551.5	864.5	188.8	1,053.3	2,697.5	907.3	3,604.8
August (b)	1,836.1	719.2	2,555.3	867.3	189.2	1,056.5	2,703.4	908.4	3,611.8
September	1,837.8	718.5	2,556.3	872.6	189.3	1,061.9	2,710.4	907.8	3,618.2
October	1,839.0	718.5	2,557.5	878.8	189.7	1,068.5	2,717.8	908.2	3,626.0
November	1,849.5	722.3	2,571.8	887.9	191.2	1,079.1	2,737.5	913.4	3,650.9
December	1,849.4	726.7	2,576.1	886.3	190.5	1,076.8	2,735.7	917.2	3,652.9
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.3	2,581.4	881.9	192.1	1,074.0	2,733.1	922.3	3,655.4
February	1,861.2	737.8	2,599.0	889.9	197.7	1,087.6	2,751.1	935.5	3,686.6
March	1,865.7	741.1	2,606.8	895.4	199.3	1,094.7	2,761.0	940.5	3,701.5
April	1,862.6	742.9	2,605.5	891.6	199.8	1,091.4	2,754.2	942.7	3,696.9
May	1,863.8	745.1	2,608.9	893.3	200.3	1,093.6	2,757.1	945.4	3,702.5
June	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
July	1,858.0	746.0	2,604.0	894.5	202.6	1,097.1	2,752.5	948.6	3,701.1
August	1,857.6	745.9	2,603.5	897.1	203.2	1,100.3	2,754.7	949.1	3,703.8
September	1,857.6	744.8	2,602.4	901.7	203.3	1,105.0	2,759.3	948.1	3,707.4
October	1,860.4	744.7	2,605.1	907.7	203.8	1,111.5	2,768.1	948.5	3,716.6
November	1,872.3	744.9	2,617.2	917.6	205.2	1,122.8	2,789.9	950.1	3,740.0
December	1,872.8	750.0	2,622.8	916.5	204.2	1,120.7	2,789.2	954.3	3,743.5
1967 -									
January	1,871.8	751.6	2,623.4	912.1	204.6	1,116.7	2,783.9	956.2	3,740.1
February	1,878.5	757.2	2,635.7	923.3	210.2	1,133.5	2,801.8	967.4	3,769.2
March	1,879.1	756.5	2,635.6	927.4	211.9	1,139.3	2,806.5	968.4	3,774.9
April	1,878.6	757.0	2,635.6	927.5	211.9	1,139.4	2,806.1	968.9	3,775.0
May	1,881.4	759.0	2,640.4	927.4	212.1	1,139.5	2,808.8	971.1	3,779.9
June	r1,879.1	758.6	r2,637.7	927.7	211.8	1,139.5	r2,806.8	970.4	r3,777.2
July	1,876.9	759.5	2,636.4	927.0	212.5	1,139.5	2,803.9	972.0	3,775.9

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.
(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), JULY 1967

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	76.4	62.9	22.5	22.3	12.4	4.9	5.3	16.5	223.2
Females	23.5	19.2	6.5	5.3	3.4	1.5	1.9	8.4	69.5
Persons	99.9	82.1	29.0	27.6	15.8	6.4	7.2	24.8	292.7
State Government (b) -									
Males	154.3	119.3	67.0	46.5	42.7	18.0	..	..	447.8
Females	48.4	34.3	15.9	17.3	11.8	5.1	..	..	132.6
Persons	202.6	153.6	82.9	63.8	54.5	23.1	..	..	580.4
Local Government -									
Males	42.2	16.2	18.3	4.4	4.9	2.3	0.1	..	88.4
Females	5.3	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	..	10.4
Persons	47.5	18.5	19.7	5.0	5.5	2.5	0.1	..	98.8
Total Government (b) -									
Males	272.9	198.4	107.8	73.3	60.0	25.2	5.4	16.5	759.5
Females	77.1	55.8	23.7	23.1	15.7	6.8	1.9	8.4	212.5
Persons	350.0	254.2	131.6	96.3	75.8	32.1	7.3	24.8	972.0

(a) See note (a) to Table 7. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.5 thousand persons in June 1967) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 4). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9 . - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month		Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966	June	487,451	158,569	646,020	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
	July	486,945	158,194	645,139	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1
	August	484,649	157,581	642,230	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
	September	483,755	157,031	640,786	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
	October	483,186	158,465	641,651	- 0.1	+ 0.9	+ 0.1
	November	484,170	158,638	642,808	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
	December	484,142	158,262	642,404	..	- 0.2	- 0.1
1967	January	483,765	159,882	643,647	- 0.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.2
	February	488,256	163,728	651,984	+ 0.9	+ 2.4	+ 1.3
	March	489,450	164,815	654,265	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
	April	488,680	162,500	651,180	- 0.2	- 1.4	- 0.5
	May	488,305	160,686	648,991	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3
	June	487,162	160,379	647,541	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2
	July	487,783	160,003	647,786	+ 0.1	- 0.2	..
	August	486,852	160,263	647,115	- 0.2	+ 0.2	- 0.1

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
				MALES				
1966	July	199,139	146,571	47,868	54,617	22,048	16,702	486,945
	August	198,394	145,926	47,620	54,074	22,055	16,580	484,649
1967	March	199,994	150,523	43,893	55,091	22,673	17,276	489,450
	April	199,622	149,443	44,802	55,030	22,630	17,153	488,680
	May	199,572	148,912	45,339	54,818	22,535	17,129	488,305
	June	199,266	148,195	45,580	54,771	22,386	16,964	487,162
	July	199,152	147,676	47,171	54,671	22,304	16,809	487,783
	August	198,278	147,326	47,135	54,958	22,296	16,859	486,852
				FEMALES				
1966	July	65,967	59,226	11,011	12,491	4,353	5,146	158,194
	August	65,882	59,028	10,969	12,433	4,338	4,931	157,581
1967	March	67,593	63,347	10,624	13,191	4,391	5,669	164,815
	April	66,901	61,784	10,890	12,738	4,436	5,751	162,500
	May	66,149	60,950	11,105	12,387	4,431	5,664	160,686
	June	66,479	60,634	11,071	12,343	4,348	5,504	160,379
	July	66,592	60,434	11,214	12,270	4,340	5,153	160,003
	August	66,531	60,566	11,499	12,199	4,395	5,073	160,263
				PERSONS				
1966	July	265,106	205,797	58,879	67,108	26,401	21,848	645,139
	August	264,276	204,954	58,589	66,507	26,393	21,511	642,230
1967	March	267,587	213,870	54,517	68,282	27,064	22,945	654,265
	April	266,523	211,227	55,692	67,768	27,066	22,904	651,180
	May	265,721	209,862	56,444	67,205	26,966	22,793	648,991
	June	265,745	208,829	56,651	67,114	26,734	22,468	647,541
	July	265,744	208,110	58,385	66,941	26,644	21,962	647,786
	August	264,809	207,892	58,634	67,157	26,691	21,932	647,115

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month		Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966	June	422,181	133,925	556,106	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.3
	July	421,311	133,958	555,269	- 0.2	..	- 0.2
	August	419,641	133,766	553,407	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.3
	September	418,704	133,835	552,539	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.2
	October	418,005	134,544	552,549	- 0.2	+ 0.5	..
	November	418,883	134,959	553,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2
	December	419,530	134,329	553,859	+ 0.2	- 0.5	..
1967	January	421,255	133,950	555,205	+ 0.4	- 0.3	+ 0.2
	February	423,452	135,775	559,227	+ 0.5	+ 1.4	+ 0.7
	March	425,869	136,772	562,641	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
	April	425,845	137,245	563,090	..	+ 0.3	+ 0.1
	May	426,049	136,763	562,812	..	- 0.4	..
	June	425,299	136,917	562,216	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.1
	July	423,872	136,623	560,495	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.3
	August	423,153	136,945	560,098	- 0.2	+ 0.2	- 0.1

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
		MALES						
1966	July	180,803	126,378	30,005	50,566	19,142	14,417	421,311
	August	180,103	125,925	30,070	50,028	19,184	14,331	419,641
1967	March	181,004	129,360	30,274	50,682	19,722	14,827	425,869
	April	180,910	129,369	30,343	50,735	19,727	14,761	425,845
	May	181,176	129,379	30,304	50,740	19,681	14,769	426,049
	June	181,282	129,029	30,152	50,679	19,524	14,633	425,299
	July	181,003	128,332	29,905	50,593	19,457	14,582	423,872
	August	180,307	128,041	29,851	50,861	19,440	14,653	423,153
		FEMALES						
1966	July	58,075	50,430	7,883	10,653	3,189	3,728	133,958
	August	58,052	50,354	7,892	10,604	3,136	3,728	133,766
1967	March	58,517	52,262	8,041	10,675	3,137	4,140	136,772
	April	58,715	52,477	8,057	10,660	3,136	4,200	137,245
	May	58,477	52,430	8,072	10,521	3,184	4,079	136,763
	June	58,878	52,137	8,174	10,487	3,114	4,127	136,917
	July	58,826	51,996	8,165	10,399	3,161	4,076	136,623
	August	58,885	52,198	8,272	10,312	3,194	4,084	136,945
		PERSONS						
1966	July	238,878	176,808	37,888	61,219	22,331	18,145	555,269
	August	238,155	176,279	37,962	60,632	22,320	18,059	553,407
1967	March	239,521	181,622	38,315	61,357	22,859	18,967	562,641
	April	239,625	181,846	38,400	61,395	22,863	18,961	563,090
	May	239,653	181,809	38,376	61,261	22,865	18,848	562,812
	June	240,160	181,166	38,326	61,166	22,638	18,760	562,216
	July	239,829	180,328	38,070	60,992	22,618	18,658	560,495
	August	239,192	180,239	38,123	61,173	22,634	18,737	560,098

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

SIX STATES

Industry Group	1966		1967			
	July	August	May	June	July	August
MALES						
Building Materials	43,056	42,942	42,849	42,742	42,328	42,255
Basic Metals	63,318	63,279	64,056	64,064	63,846	63,618
Transportation Equipment	74,516	73,278	76,786	77,090	76,783	76,661
Other Metal Manufactures	113,205	113,071	113,495	113,272	113,228	113,001
Chemicals and Allied Products	25,928	26,081	26,732	26,539	26,382	26,106
Clothing and Textiles	35,462	35,217	35,879	35,764	35,725	35,665
Food, Drink and Tobacco	65,634	65,008	62,256	61,863	63,911	63,699
All Other	65,826	65,773	66,252	65,828	65,580	65,847
Total -						
All Groups	486,945	484,649	488,305	487,162	487,783	486,852
Excluding Food, etc.	421,311	419,641	426,049	425,299	423,872	423,153
FEMALES						
Building Materials	4,370	4,344	4,451	4,433	4,429	4,466
Basic Metals	4,133	4,155	4,221	4,241	4,219	4,231
Transportation Equipment	8,607	8,616	9,145	9,196	9,151	9,154
Other Metal Manufactures	31,940	31,921	32,490	32,556	32,271	32,220
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,858	5,924	5,944	5,960	5,903	5,901
Clothing and Textiles	59,375	59,140	60,185	60,197	60,329	60,533
Food, Drink and Tobacco	24,236	23,815	23,923	23,462	23,380	23,318
All Other	19,675	19,666	20,327	20,334	20,321	20,440
Total -						
All Groups	158,194	157,581	160,686	160,379	160,003	160,263
Excluding Food, etc.	133,958	133,766	136,763	136,917	136,623	136,945
PERSONS						
Building Materials	47,426	47,286	47,300	47,175	46,757	46,721
Basic Metals	67,451	67,434	68,277	68,305	68,065	67,849
Transportation Equipment	83,123	81,894	85,931	86,286	85,934	85,815
Other Metal Manufactures	145,145	144,992	145,985	145,828	145,499	145,221
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,786	32,005	32,676	32,499	32,285	32,007
Clothing and Textiles	94,837	94,357	96,064	95,961	96,054	96,198
Food, Drink and Tobacco	89,870	88,823	86,179	85,325	87,291	87,017
All Other	85,501	85,439	86,579	86,162	85,901	86,287
TOTAL -						
All Groups	645,139	642,230	648,991	647,541	647,786	647,115
Excluding Food, etc.	555,269	553,407	562,812	562,216	560,495	560,098

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population coverage. The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August 1966 persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 21.

3. Classification of the work force. The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows.

(i) Employed persons. All those who, during the specified week,

(a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or

(b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or

(c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed persons. All those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

(a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or

(b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The work force. Comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) Persons not in the work force. Those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
attending a school or university
retired or voluntarily idle
permanently unable to work
inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of estimates. Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE. A brief summary of the results of the May 1967 and earlier surveys is given in Tables 14 and 15. More detailed figures were published in the May 1967 issue of this bulletin.

CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

To take account of changes in the school leaving age, and to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted, as from August 1966, to civilians aged 15 years and over. In Tables 14 and 15, figures for periods prior to August 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that for August 1966, i.e. to exclude persons aged 14. Revised figures for periods prior to those shown in Tables 14 and 15 are available on request.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey date		Occupational status					Work force participation rate (c)	Unemployment rate (d)
		Employed (b)	Unemployed	Total work force	Not in the work force	Total population		
		'000					%	
		MALES						
1964	Feb.	1,791.5	19.7	1,811.2	343.6	2,154.8	84.1	1.1
	May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7	83.5	0.9
	Aug.	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3	83.1	0.7
	Nov.	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0	82.8	0.7
1965	Feb.	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.2	2,211.4	83.4	0.9
	May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2	82.8	0.7
	Aug.	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1	83.0	0.9
	Nov.	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8	83.0	1.0
1966	Feb.	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6	84.3	1.3
	May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2	83.7	1.0
	Aug.	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4	1.2
	Nov.	1,888.0	21.5	1,909.4	388.0	2,297.4	83.1	1.1
1967	Feb.	1,900.3	28.3	1,928.6	378.9	2,307.5	83.6	1.5
	May	1,898.2	25.5	1,923.6	392.7	2,316.3	83.0	1.3
		FEMALES						
1964	Feb.	803.5	21.3	824.8	1,471.0	2,295.8	35.9	2.6
	May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7	36.1	2.0
	Aug.	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5	36.2	1.5
	Nov.	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2	36.3	1.6
1965	Feb.	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4	36.7	2.4
	May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0	36.9	2.0
	Aug.	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8	36.8	1.5
	Nov.	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4	37.7	1.9
1966	Feb.	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9	38.2	2.8
	May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8	38.4	2.2
	Aug.	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7	2.0
	Nov.	940.7	17.2	957.9	1,495.7	2,453.6	39.0	1.8
1967	Feb.	949.7	24.6	974.3	1,491.5	2,465.8	39.5	2.5
	May	956.0	21.8	977.9	1,498.3	2,476.2	39.5	2.2
		PERSONS						
1964	Feb.	2,595.0	41.0	2,636.0	1,814.6	4,450.6	59.2	1.6
	May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4	59.0	1.2
	Aug.	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8	58.9	0.9
	Nov.	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1	58.8	1.0
1965	Feb.	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8	59.3	1.4
	May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2	59.1	1.1
	Aug.	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9	59.2	1.1
	Nov.	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2	59.6	1.3
1966	Feb.	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4	60.5	1.8
	May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9	60.3	1.4
	Aug.	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3	1.4
	Nov.	2,828.7	38.6	2,867.3	1,883.7	4,751.0	60.4	1.3
1967	Feb.	2,850.0	52.9	2,902.9	1,870.4	4,773.3	60.8	1.8
	May	2,854.2	47.3	2,901.5	1,891.0	4,792.5	60.5	1.6

(a) See explanatory notes, page 21. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES : BY AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS

(Per cent)

Particulars		Age group (years)						Total population 15 years of age and over		
		15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	Married	Not married (b)	Total
			Married	Not married (b)	Married	Not married (b)				
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)										
Males - 1965	Feb.	66.5	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	88.5	73.5	83.4
	May	63.3	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	88.9	71.2	82.8
	Aug.	62.8	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	89.2	71.4	83.0
	Nov.	62.3	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	89.1	71.5	83.0
1966	Feb.	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	89.3	74.5	84.3
	May	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	89.4	72.5	83.7
	Aug.	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	89.2	71.8	83.4
	Nov.	61.1	98.9	89.4	94.0	82.6	22.8	89.3	70.9	83.1
1967	Feb.	65.2	98.6	91.2	93.8	81.0	21.6	88.9	73.1	83.6
	May	63.6	98.7	88.7	93.6	81.4	21.3	88.8	71.6	83.0
Females - 1965	Feb.	68.0	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	28.4	50.9	36.7
	May	66.8	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	29.0	50.5	36.9
	Aug.	64.6	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	29.2	49.6	36.8
	Nov.	63.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	30.4	49.8	37.7
1966	Feb.	69.3	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	30.2	51.4	38.2
	May	66.7	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	31.2	50.5	38.4
	Aug.	65.0	37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	31.7	50.4	38.7
	Nov.	64.3	38.5	86.8	27.9	47.7	4.1	32.3	50.2	39.0
1967	Feb.	67.7	37.8	87.9	28.4	47.5	4.3	32.1	51.7	39.5
	May	65.6	38.8	85.6	29.0	47.6	4.2	32.9	50.5	39.5
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)										
Males - 1965	Feb.	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.9
	May	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.7
	Aug.	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.9
	Nov.	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.0
1966	Feb.	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.3
	May	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.6	2.1	1.0
	Aug.	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.2
	Nov.	3.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.1
1967	Feb.	4.8	0.9	2.3	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.8	3.1	1.5
	May	3.5	0.9	1.9	0.7	2.4	1.9	0.9	2.5	1.3
Females - 1965	Feb.	3.8	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.6	2.2	2.4
	May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.7	2.0
	Aug.	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.9	1.1	1.5
	Nov.	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	1.8	2.0	1.9
1966	Feb.	4.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.8
	May	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.2
	Aug.	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
	Nov.	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.1	1.8
1967	Feb.	4.1	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.5
	May	3.3	2.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.7	2.6	1.8	2.2

(a) See explanatory notes, page 21. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia	
							Original	Seasonally adjusted (d)
MALES								
1963 28 June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895	48,483
1964 26 June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305	25,451
1965 2 July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403	22,768
1966 1 July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066	36,823
1967 30 June	15,956	9,988	8,800	5,105	2,160	1,157	43,166	44,180
1966 29 July	13,539	9,263	4,644	4,473	2,199	1,018	35,136	37,092
2 September	13,294	9,066	4,780	4,765	1,688	957	34,550	40,214
1967 31 March	13,672	7,236	10,926	4,275	1,534	913	38,556	40,924
28 April	13,462	7,771	9,687	4,587	1,686	807	38,000	40,646
2 June	14,278	9,519	8,853	4,928	1,821	1,059	40,458	42,822
30 June	15,956	9,988	8,800	5,105	2,160	1,157	43,166	44,180
28 July	15,613	10,212	6,446	5,297	2,006	1,347	40,921	43,303
1 September	14,436	10,029	5,171	4,962	1,790	1,260	37,648	43,981
FEMALES								
1963 28 June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512	32,123
1964 26 June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238	23,278
1965 2 July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742	20,018
1966 1 July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954	23,452
1967 30 June	9,001	6,164	4,225	3,379	1,597	959	25,325	25,965
1966 29 July	8,285	4,963	3,561	2,755	1,312	811	21,687	23,308
2 September	7,528	4,687	3,027	2,582	1,143	762	19,729	23,799
1967 31 March	8,984	5,484	5,160	3,635	1,931	1,107	26,301	24,193
28 April	9,369	5,353	4,961	3,632	1,779	952	26,046	25,272
2 June	8,939	6,272	4,611	3,445	1,577	883	25,727	25,721
30 June	9,001	6,164	4,225	3,379	1,597	959	25,325	25,965
28 July	8,914	6,045	4,030	3,166	1,440	869	24,464	26,391
1 September	8,057	5,323	3,431	3,084	1,352	893	22,140	26,771
PERSONS								
1963 28 June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407	80,455
1964 26 June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543	48,669
1965 2 July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145	42,752
1966 1 July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020	60,247
1967 30 June	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491	70,136
1966 29 July	21,824	14,226	8,205	7,228	3,511	1,829	56,823	60,425
2 September	20,822	13,753	7,807	7,347	2,831	1,719	54,279	64,046
1967 31 March	22,656	12,720	16,086	7,910	3,465	2,020	64,857	64,344
28 April	22,831	13,124	14,648	8,219	3,465	1,759	64,046	65,535
2 June	23,217	15,791	13,464	8,373	3,398	1,942	66,185	68,284
30 June	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491	70,136
28 July	24,527	16,257	10,476	8,463	3,446	2,216	65,385	69,781
1 September	22,493	15,352	8,602	8,046	3,142	2,153	59,788	70,755

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) For details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series see "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1967".

TABLE 17. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia	
										Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)
MALES											
1963	June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200	22,452
1964	June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478	8,928
1965	June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753	6,441
1966	June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154	11,664
1967	June	5,520	2,867	4,225	2,488	387	325	..	21	15,833	15,239
1966	July	5,060	2,924	1,719	1,887	494	287	3	13	12,387	11,999
	August	4,980	2,904	1,656	1,968	448	281	4	9	12,250	13,053
1967	March	4,422	1,858	6,015	1,740	378	140	24	27	14,604	15,256
	April	4,297	2,147	4,606	1,943	271	151	5	16	13,436	13,703
	May	4,645	2,468	4,616	2,226	288	216	1	28	14,488	14,365
	June	5,520	2,867	4,225	2,488	387	325	..	21	15,833	15,239
	July	5,861	3,287	2,679	2,843	480	369	..	23	15,542	15,119
	August	5,442	3,163	1,999	2,586	405	367	2	12	13,976	14,980
FEMALES											
1963	June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988	12,273
1964	June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651	7,697
1965	June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903	5,323
1966	June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904	6,275
1967	June	2,650	1,292	1,691	1,320	398	201	1	8	7,561	6,899
1966	July	2,887	1,126	1,269	958	331	225	2	15	6,813	6,319
	August	2,596	1,116	1,136	948	323	213	3	9	6,344	6,541
1967	March	2,699	1,044	1,969	1,222	358	194	6	9	7,501	6,950
	April	2,743	1,122	1,904	1,205	354	164	6	10	7,508	6,911
	May	2,745	1,237	1,732	1,298	331	164	4	12	7,523	6,970
	June	2,650	1,292	1,691	1,320	398	201	1	8	7,561	6,899
	July	2,656	1,243	1,593	1,304	375	228	3	7	7,409	6,899
	August	2,440	1,210	1,343	1,203	331	253	3	8	6,791	7,030
PERSONS											
1963	June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188	34,755
1964	June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129	16,737
1965	June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656	11,831
1966	June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058	17,932
1967	June	8,170	4,159	5,916	3,808	785	526	1	29	23,394	22,091
1966	July	7,947	4,050	2,988	2,845	825	512	5	28	19,200	18,241
	August	7,576	4,020	2,792	2,916	771	494	7	18	18,594	19,563
1967	March	7,121	2,902	7,984	2,962	736	334	30	36	22,105	22,105
	April	7,040	3,269	6,510	3,148	625	315	11	26	20,944	20,493
	May	7,390	3,705	6,348	3,524	619	380	5	40	22,011	21,255
	June	8,170	4,159	5,916	3,808	785	526	1	29	23,394	22,091
	July	8,517	4,530	4,272	4,147	855	597	3	30	22,951	21,900
	August	7,882	4,373	3,342	3,789	736	620	5	20	20,767	21,952

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month. (b) See note (d), page 24.

V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 18. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia	
							Original	Seasonally adjusted (d)
VACANCIES FOR MALES								
1963 28 June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033	18,620
1964 26 June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002	33,936
1965 2 July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071	41,283
1966 1 July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116	28,247
1967 30 June	6,387	7,007	1,351	1,032	1,852	1,040	18,669	23,744
1966 29 July	6,780	9,336	2,240	1,251	2,279	593	22,479	28,826
2 September	7,447	10,036	2,331	1,209	2,262	617	23,902	28,048
1967 31 March	8,369	11,125	1,532	1,281	2,660	1,130	26,097	26,980
28 April	7,873	10,334	1,522	1,345	2,720	1,001	24,795	27,872
2 June	7,107	7,593	1,412	1,219	2,295	968	20,594	24,424
30 June	6,387	7,007	1,351	1,032	1,852	1,040	18,669	23,744
28 July	6,393	6,467	1,316	1,021	1,830	1,109	18,136	23,192
1 September	6,588	6,548	1,591	1,237	2,189	1,167	19,320	22,649
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES								
1963 28 June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020	9,190
1964 26 June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938	12,934
1965 2 July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618	16,310
1966 1 July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905	14,055
1967 30 June	3,997	4,452	994	310	559	354	10,666	13,723
1966 29 July	5,033	4,925	1,045	331	526	232	12,092	14,298
2 September	5,371	5,472	1,316	448	671	252	13,530	14,331
1967 31 March	4,754	5,254	1,118	388	635	506	12,655	14,205
28 April	4,670	4,884	1,096	313	608	286	11,857	14,502
2 June	4,519	4,653	997	336	632	280	11,417	14,251
30 June	3,997	4,452	994	310	559	354	10,666	13,723
28 July	4,292	4,437	1,023	358	597	392	11,099	13,088
1 September	4,979	4,895	1,223	454	756	368	12,675	13,427
TOTAL VACANCIES								
1963 28 June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053	27,768
1964 26 June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940	46,846
1965 2 July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689	57,666
1966 1 July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021	42,382
1967 30 June	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335	37,537
1966 29 July	11,813	14,261	3,285	1,582	2,805	825	34,571	43,230
2 September	12,818	15,508	3,647	1,657	2,933	869	37,432	42,529
1967 31 March	13,123	16,379	2,650	1,669	3,295	1,636	38,752	41,204
28 April	12,543	15,218	2,618	1,658	3,328	1,287	36,652	41,960
2 June	11,626	12,246	2,409	1,555	2,927	1,248	32,011	38,650
30 June	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335	37,537
28 July	10,685	10,904	2,339	1,379	2,427	1,501	29,235	36,453
1 September	11,567	11,443	2,814	1,691	2,945	1,535	31,995	36,317

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) See note (d), page 24.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS — K. M. ARCHER

CANBERRA, A.C.T. — 20 OCTOBER 1967 — COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.